# DIED FOR FRANCE

Frenchwoman Learns That All Fell Fighting for Their Country.

## PARIS NEAR NORMAL, BUT LAW IS STERN

Americans Prevented from Telewere taken on cattle trucks to Cologne, being thirty-eight hours without food. When they appealed for provisions at inns near the station they say they phoning in English-Warn-

Paris, Aug. 19.—A weman with four means the station they say they were refused, the reply being that Italy having declared her neutrality, they could die of hinger.

Surrounded by soldiers with fixed bayonets, the Italians were taken into the country and kept for two dieses are the cou

Poincare has signed the of Joseph Benoit, Mayor of in the Meurthe-et-Moselle, fifty.

### Put Duty Above Grief.

encit's wife was killed by German and their home. Benoit ier saved the life of one of the Germans, who had been arrested and was restened by the enraged townspecture of the great period of the uninterruptedly the conduct of his

A further evidence to-day of a return in Paris to some of the conditions which provailed before the mobilizaturn was the reappearance of flowerturn on the city streets. The fact
that they had fresh cut flowers for that they had fresh cut flowers for the shows the train service can be said shows the train service can be seed for something else other than the movement of troops and military the movement of the followers seen the followers seen the followers seen that all of them lost their baggage.

Before Great Britain declared war on Germany, the students say, the idea for the document, declaring it was not per mitted to transpert documents which they did not understand. Some of the students who arrived in the document, declaring it was not per mitted to transpert documents which they did not understand. Some of the students who arrived in the document, declaring it was not per mitted to transpert documents which they document and the day declare they experience considerable discomfort and the United States government are as the United States governmen

Hate to 'Phone in French.

that when American were tak-French, laboriously and to the f their ability, they have been o cease speaking in a foreign ige. Explanations that French eing used would bring an apol-et timed with sarcasm.

but tinged with sarcasm,
nbassador Herrick is an exception,
ial orders have been issued pering him to converse in English,
e Society of French Arrists, the
onal Society of Fine Aris and
groups have formed a commit-

minister of Foreign Affairs Prichon, in "Le Petit Journal," too much said about the Gerbeing demoralized. Their origi-erconfidence may give place to but that is all. The war now up is a war to the death. On the existence of Germany as that of France. It will be furiously on both sides. It will y be long and the losses enor-

## Aim to Capture Markets.

Aim to Capture Markets.

The French Ministers of War and conture have adopted measures for protection of blooded cattle and was to be used for breeding pures. Another effort in this direction be the reopening of certain industication and the prevention of the ling of others. The birector of Foreign Commerce been instructed to see if he cantake some steps toward the const of German markets, and in the prest of French manufacturers processed for the commercial orders which heretoe have been going to German 1868.

#### PROUD HER 4 SONS GERMANS SHOOT ITALIANS JAPANESE HURRY Refugees Take to Rome Sto-OUT OF GERMANY ries of Killings. London, Aug. 19,- A dispatch from

nan soldiers fired on 3,000 Italians con

the report that they were deliberately

fired upon by German soldiers at Mag-

FROM WAR NEWS

United States Government

them shouted "Hurrah for Italy!"

Rome to "The Star" says refugees from Magdeburg, Germany, report that Ger-Distrustful Treatment Affined in the barracks, killing seven and ter Their Country's Ultimatum.

#### Rome, Aug. 19. Notwithstanding the German official denials, Italian emi- KIAO-CHAU GETTING grants returning here to-day confirm READY FOR ATTACK

They declare that about 6,000 Italians Harbor Mined-Land Defences Strengthened-No Sign of Kaiser Vielding.

Surrounded by soldiers with fixed fifty Japanese have arrived in England Surrounded by soldiers with fixed down the steps of one of the country and kept for two days and two nights without shelter in the rain to Magdeburg white, but her emotion was related to the country and kept for two days and two nights without shelter in the rain to Magdeburg where they were transported by train to Magdeburg, where they were transported by train to Magdeburg, where they were train to Magdeburg, where they were structured of distribution of the fortrees. Potatoes and flour were served to them once a day.

After being held for three days the structure of the fortrees of the fortrees of the fortrees of the fortrees. Potatoes and flour were served to them once a day.

After being held for three days the structure of the country and kept for two days and two left Germany. Some departed before the country and kept for two days and two left Germany after the document was issued say they were treated distribution of the fortrees. Potatoes and flour were served to them once a day.

After being held for three days the structure of the fortrees of the fortrees. Potatoes and flour were staken into the Japanese have arrived in England from Germany. Some departed before the country and kept for two days and two left Germany after the document was issued say they were transported by ment was issued say they were are safe in the arms of leave for Italy. Filled with joy by the there now. The Japanese government is an need to give all to announcement, some of them cried endeavoring to produce his release. are safe in the announcement, some of them cried endeavering to procure his release.

"Viva Italy!" which irritated the sol- A hundred and fifty other Japanese are now making their way out of Germany. Nearly all were students when the war started. Then the universities armed crowd, killing one and wounding closed and the Japanese exodus began, some students being still there when the Japanese ultimatum was sent, but DIPLOMATS BARRED

on that occurring every one started r the Dutch frontier. There was a Japanese general in Germany, but he is believed to be out by now. One refugee is a representative of the Jaranese Department of Agri-culture, who had credentials written in

rigidly enforced.

European capitals—has come in the last five days giving the slightest hint a marked change.

European capitals—has come in the people toward the Japanese underwent a marked change.

Peking, Aug. 19, The Company of the development of military oper-

ericans are not, as a rule, known erican that, although the seat of government had been moved to Antwerp, he saw no ment to withdraw Willys R. Peck, the th had been moved to Antwerp, he saw no as a need of leaving Brussels for the presence of the German forces were not yet close to the Belgian capital.

The absence of information about the same to windraw Whilly R. Feck, the American Consul, his presence being unnecessary, because American interests temporarily are terminated. Mr. Peck, however, desires to remain.

Although the garrison of Kiao-Chau is under 5,000 the fortifications are be-

both when American is a due to the freehold their ability, they have been comes spending in a foreign of cease spending in a foreign age. Explanations that French eing used would bring an apolity tinged with sarcasm.

assador Herrick is an exception. It of official statement adds that the converse in English. Society of French Artists, the all Society of French Artists, the Artist artists are officers. The work artists are officers artists are officers artists, do not justify characteristic, do not justify of combatts, hewever interest and the factories and Dr. Errost Richard, repeating to serve in the French The statement adds that the said particularly to be permits and Dr. Errost Richard, repeating to serve in the French The statement adds that the said particularly to be permits and Dr. Errost Richard, repeating to serve in the French The statement adds that the said particularly to be permits and Dr. Errost Richard, repeating to serve in the French The statement adds that the said particularly to be permits and Dr. Errost Richard, repeating the

Few of Its Male Residents Remain in St. Petersburg.

[By Cable to The Tribune]

St. Petersburg. Aug. 19.—A body of mer. most of whom are older than those called to fighting force, are being marched out of St. Petersburg.

The city is so denuded of its male population that the situation for the time being has belied to balance the decrease of transportation facilities and the increase in the price of food.

## JAPAN'S ACT COWARDLY, SAYS GERMAN CRITIC

Major Piorkowski Pays Respects to What He Calls England's "Contemptible Little Ally"—Thinks Nippon's Growing Conceit Makes "Yellow Peril" Formidable.

CITY STRIPPED OF MEN

same for the region Commerces has been interested to see fine and another the commerce of the resulting of the commerce of the pick of the little ally. The region of the first has been as the region of the right and left, James that Green and Moreitan to the linguistic through during the little ally. The right point of the right and left, James that Green and Moreitan the linguistic through the right and left, James that Green and Moreitan the linguistic through the right and left, James that Green and Moreitan the linguistic through the right and left, James that Green and Moreitan the linguistic through the right and left, James that Green and Moreitan the linguistic through the right and left, James that Green and Moreitan the linguistic through the right and left, James that Green and Language the line of the Percent people. The right and left, James that Green and Language the line of the Percent people. The right and left, James that Green and Language the line of the Percent people. The right and left, James that Green and Language the line of the Percent people. The right and left, James that Green and Language the line of the Percent people. The right and left, James that Green and Language the left and left, James that Green and Language the left and left, James that Green and Language the left and left, James that Green and Language the left and left, James that Green and Language the left and left, James that Green and Language the left and left, James that Green and Language the left and left, James that Green and Language the left and left, James that Language the left and left, James that Green and Language the left and left, James that Language the le

## DAY'S NEWS OF THE WAR ON THE HIGH SEAS EVERYWHERE

London, Aug. 19,-A report has been received here from St. Peters burg that a Russian warship foundered in the Black Sea after striking a mine and that the Odessa docks are on bre.

FORT CAPTURES A PRIZE OF WAR.

Oran, Algeria (via Paris), Aug. 19.-The Austrian steamer Emilia d 3.597 tons, bound for Trieste, was stopped by a gun from Fort St Gregoire and brought in here a prize by a tug. The captain of the imilia was unaware that war had broken out.

#### GERMAN GUNBOAT FORCED TO DISARM.

London, Aug. 19.—The Central News publishes a dispatch from Rome saying that the German gunboat Vaterland had been forced to disarm at Nanking, China. The Vaterland is 164 feet long and has a displacement of 166 tons.

#### BRESLAU'S PRIZE IN A PREDICAMENT.

Paris, Aug. 19-"Le Matin" reports that the French steamer Sag halien, held in the Dardanelles by the German cruiser Breslau (reported to have been sold to Turkey), complained to the military governor, who asked the captain to leave.

"Good," said the French captain, "but the Breslau threatens to sink I will leave on the condition that we are towed by a Turkish boat. convoyed by a Turkish torpedo boat and have you as a passenger until we are out of Turkish waters."

The Governor, according to the story, assented.

#### MELBOURNE SEIZES GERMAN STEAMER.

London, Aug. 19.-The German steamer Wildenfels, on arriving to day at Melbourne from New York via Cape Town, was seized by the authorities. The captain of the vessel was not aware that war had been declared until he arrived in the harbor.

### AMPHION BLOWN UP BY TWO MINES.

London, Aug. 19.-The Official Information Bureau has issued at count of the sinking of the British cruiser Amphion by a mine in the orth Sea, which was first reported last week,

After describing how the Amphion and the third destroyer flotilla ad proceeded to carry out a prearranged plan of search, the report ontinues as follows:

"A trawler informed them that she had seen a suspicious ship throw ng things overboard. Shortly afterward the German mine layer Koenigin Luise was sighted steering cast. Four destroyers gave chase, and in about an hour's time she was rounded up and sunk.

"After picking up the survivors of the German ship, the plan of earch was carried out without incident until 3:30 in the morning. At this hour, as the Amphion, on her return course, was near the scene of the operations of the Koenigin Luise, her course was altered to avoid the danger zone. This was successful until 6:30 a. m., at which hour the Amphion struck a mine "A sheet of flame instantly engulied the bridge. The captain was

endered insensible, and he fell to the fore and ait bridge. As soon as the captain recovered consciousness he rang the engine room to stop the engines, which were still going at revolutions for 20 knots. As all the forward part of the Amphion was on fire, it was found impossible o reach the bridge or flood the fore magazine.

"The ship's back appeared to be broker, and she was already set thing down by the bows. All efforts, therefore, were directed to place ng the wounded in places of safety in case of an explosion, and in get ing the cruiser in tow by the stern.

"By the time the destroyers had closed in it was clearly time to abandon the ship. The men fell in for this purpose with the same com posure that had marked their behavior throughout. All was done with out hurry or confusion, and twenty minutes after the cruiser struct the mine, the men, the officers and, lastly, the captain, had left the ship.

"Three minutes after the captain had left another explosion oc curred. This enveloped and blew up the entire fore part of the vessel The effect of this showed the Amphion must have struck a second nine, which exploded the fore magazine. Debris falling from a great height struck the rescue boats and the destroyers, and one of the Am phion's shells burst on the deck of one of the destroyers, killing two Englishmen and one German prisoner.

"The after part of the Amphion then began to settle quickly until its foremost section was on the bottom, and the whole after part was inclined to an angle of 45 degrees. In another quarter of an hour this

dso had disappeared. "Captain Cecil Fox of the Amphion speaks in high terms of the behavior of his officers and men throughout. Every order was promptly obeyed, without confusion or perturbation."

# MANY ENGLISHMEN ENGLISH EAGER FOR

On the steamer with Heggie and Clifford Brooke, his associate, were 1,200 passengers, almost all Americans, who had been stranded in London and forced to sail without their luggage and with but a scanty supply of money.

Heggie was enthusiastic in his praise of the accommodating customs officials and railway agents. He said that although mobilization is still progressing in England the average citizen sees nothing of the troops and knows nothing of their movements.

Is. 8d. get about 48 per cent of their applications; those above that figure were allotted in full. The average rate per cent was about £3 13s.

The Bank of England to-day resumed discounting bills on a large scale. The rush was so great in the early forenoon, however, that it was found necessary to suspend further dealings until to-morrow.

Paris, Aug. 19.—In a dispatch from Rome the correspondent of the Havas agency says an issue of their applications; those above that figure were allotted in full. The average rate per cent was about £3 13s.

The Bank of England to-day resumed discounting bills on a large scale. The rush was so great in the early forenoon, however, that it was found in the carries of the correspondent of their applications; those about 48 per cent of their applications;

Japan against the course that country is taking. If the United States is inter-ested in preserving the balance of power in the Far East, she can not af-ford to overlook Japan's menaging at-

SAYS JAPANESE

sents Attitude of the

Mikado.

#### PROF. TODD LOST IN WAR \$25,000,000 FOR A Bryan Seeks Trace of Scholar U. S. FOOD FLEET at Russian City.

it was reported in this city last night that Professor David Todd, of Amherst College, has been arrested and held as a spy in Russia. This information was given A. Leo Stevens, the aeronaut, by an Amherst student and caused much Government to Own Magiven A. Leo Stevens, the aeronau, of an Amherst student and caused much alarm among friends of Professor Todd in New York.

Professor Todd, who is accompanied by his wife and daughter, went to Russia to witness an eclipse of the sundue on August 17.

Here, Woodhouse, of the Aero Club jority Stock-Public Sale of Minority.

sia to witness an eclipse of the sun, due on August 17.

Henry Woodhouse, of the Aero Club of America, said last gight that Professor Todd had promised to make a study of Russian topographical maps and report to the club on his return. The first that the possession of maps made trouble for Mr. Huntington in Germany recently caused the club officials to request Secretary Bryan to locate Professor Todd last week.

Mr. Bryan has wired the club for details as to the probable whereabouts of Professor Todd. The last letter from him was written on July 16 and posted at Libau, Russia, a town that has been shelled since by the German fieet.

WAR RISK BILL A

PART OF NEW PLAN

Quick Results Expected for Administration Project to Build Up Merchant Marine.

[From The Tribune Bureau.]

Washington, Aug. 19.—A project for the United States government to buy ships to carry foodstuffs abroad was approved by the President to-day. The approved by the President to-day. The plan contemplates the expenditure of about \$25,000,000.

The plan has not been completed, but it is proposed that a board com-MEAN MISCHIEF prising the President, the Secretary of the Treasury, the Postmaster General and the Secretary of Commerce Chinese Student Here Re- prepare it. Tenative plans were discussed at a conference attended by the Sir Robert Borden and Sir Wil-President, Secretary McAdoo, Senator Simmons, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee; Representative "Japan is taking advantage of the Underwood, chairman of the House present European crisis to achieve long cherished ambitions for her own terricherished and framework and formation of the House of Commons and the state of the House of Commons and the state of the House of Commons and the House of and Fisheries.

Wang Shia, of Columbia University, yesterday afternoon in discussing the demands made on Germany by the Mikado's government in the Far East.

Mr. Shia is pursuing post-graduate studies in international law and political economy as a Chinese government student. He expects to receive the degree of Doctor of Philosophy before entering the diplomatic service of his country. Mr. Tumulty, Secretary to the Presi-

conference:
"The conference was about the development and safeguarding of the velopment and safeguarding of the merchant marine, and every aspect of the question was gone over. It was recognized that the present emergency called for prompt action to relieve a situation which can be relieved if action is promptly taken. It was agreed that a bill should be introduced in Congress providing for the insurance of war risks by the government.

"In addition to the agreement of opinion as to the insurance bill there "It is most humiliating to the Chi-

"It is most humiliating to the Chinese people," said Mr. Shia, "to have Japan assume the patronizing attitude toward China which she has taken. Japan says in effect that she is going to oust Germany from Kiao-Chau and from Chinese concessions on the Shantung peninsula, and that she will hold such territory in trust for the Chinese people until after the restoration of opinion as to the insurance bill there was an extensive discussion of the best means for immediately providing. best means for immediately providing ships to carry the goods now waiting for the markets. Several plans were proposed, and it was finally agreed that a bill should be drawn and introduced at a very early date which should provide for the purchase of an adequate number of ships by the government and their operation through a corporation controlled by the government, as "The Chinese people know what Japan's policy is. We know the Japanese to be dishonest and dishonorable. Once let Japan secure a foothold in China, and she will never get out unless compelled to do so. "The Chinese government leased the port of Kino-Chau to Germany for a period of ninety-nine years. If Germany has to be driven out for the protection of Chinese interests, the Chinese people reserve to themselves the power of eviction. and their operation through a corpora-tion controlled by the government, as in the case of the Panama Railroad Company, which now operates ships as well as the railroad itself and which is controlled by the government."

well as the railroad itself and which is controlled by the government."

War Risk Insurance Bill.

"As a matter of fact, the Chinese people iterly resent Japanese interference in this matter and will resist Japanese occupation of Kiao-Chau or the Shantung peninsula.

"Germany, I believe, has signified its intention to surrender to China the concessions which she helds. Then we shall wait to see what will be the next move by Japan. The Mikado's government will certainly have no moral justification for further interference, and if the Japanese attempt to because it intention for further interference, and if the Japanese attempt to well as the world. We are seeking economic and commercial expansion, and this can only be realized through the maintenance of peace. Under the new constitution not itself and the world. We are seeking economic and commercial expansion, and this can only be realized through the maintenance of peace. Under the new constitution not itself and the world. We are seeking economic and commercial expansion, and this can only be realized through the maintenance of peace. Under the new constitution not itself and the world was a standing army of 1,000,000 men, and a standing army has been mobilized within the last ten days to resist Japanese agression.

"It would be most regrettable if China were to be forced into war. She has practically no navy: but she has a standing army of 1,000,000 men, and this carried to the use of opium.

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MANY ENGLISHMEN
FLOCK TO ENLIST

S75,000,000 LOAN

Actor Reports Big-Crowd at Recruiting Station in London.

D. P. Heggie, the English actor and producer who was engaged by George of the Canaproducer who was engaged by George, of the Canaproducer who was engaged by George who

### Guaranteed \$100-or More New York Mortgage & Security Co-135 Broadway 203 Montague St.

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from the Throne.

WARNING OF WAR CAME IN JANUARY

frid Laurier Make Patriotic Speeches.

in the Senate the Government and Opposition leaders and their followers dent, made this statement after the were in unanimous accord, and in both speech from the throne was adopted in record time. In the Senate the debate

record time. In the Senate the debate lasted an hur and a quarter, and in the Commons an hour longer.

Great public interest was indicated by crowds of spectators who filled the galleries. Only a fraction of the throng was able to find places.

Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Opposition leader of the lower house, the first to rise after formalities had been completed, opened with a declaration that for the present session party lines had been

present session party lines had been

mind and one heart, and that all Cana-dians stand behind the mother coun-try, conscious and proud that she did not engage in war from selfish motives or for aggrandizement, but to main-tain untarnished the honor of her name, to fulfil her obligations to ner allies, to maintain her treaty obliga-



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